

Name: _____

Date: _____

Period: _____

Molecular Mass and Percent Composition Worksheet

Find the molecular mass of each of the following to three decimal places.

ex: H_2O

$$\text{H} = 2(1.008) = 2.016$$

$$\text{O} = 1(15.999) = 15.999$$

$$\text{H}_2\text{O} = 2.016 + 15.999 = 18.015$$

1. CO

6. HCO_3

2. CO_2

7. MgSO_4

3. CeBr_3

8. $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$

4. H_2SO_4

9. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_3\text{O}$

5. CuSO_4

10. $\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH}$

Determine the percent composition of each element in the following compounds. Express answers to two decimal places.

ex: SO₂

$$S = 1(32.066) = 32.066$$

$$O = 2(15.999) = 31.998$$

$$SO_2 = 32.066 + 31.998 = 64.064$$

$$\text{mass \% S} = \text{mass S/mass SO}_2 \times 100; 32.066/64.064 \times 100 = 50.053\% = 50.05\%$$

$$\text{mass \% O} = \text{mass O/mass SO}_2 \times 100; 31.998/64.064 \times 100 = 49.946\% = 49.95\%$$

11. CO₂

12. CH₂O

13. H₂SO₄

14. CuSO₄

15. CHCl₃

16. C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁

17. C₁₄H₂₀N₂SO₄